

Geography Vocabulary Progression

| | Reception <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> | Year 1 <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> | Year 2 <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> | Year 3 <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> | Year 4 <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> | Year 5 <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> | Year 6 <u>As a Geographer, I will use this vocabulary:</u> |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Locational and place knowledge | Environment, place, home, world, town, local area, earth, journey, China, Great Wall of China | City Capital City Town Village Continent Earth Ocean Country Island UK London | World – Planet Earth Continent – (names) Ocean – (names) United Kingdom England Scotland Wales Northern Ireland Republic of Ireland London. Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, Dublin Tickhill, Doncaster Similarity difference | Earthquake, Tectonic, Weather, Extreme, Epicentre, Shockwave, Magnitude, Tsunami, Tornado, Natural disaster, Ring of Fire, USA, Thailand, Kent, Turkey | River, waterway, source, tributary, watershed, floodplain, channel, oxbow lake, riverbank, estuary, confluence, flow, mouth, silt, River Nile, flow, River Amazon, atlas, climate change, continent, course, current, delta, deposition, erosion, estuary, lake, meander, pollution, sedimentary, spring, stream, water cycle, waterfall, vegetation. Europe, France, Scandinavia, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Germany, France, North Sea, Irish Sea, Atlantic ocean, English Channel, Greenland England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland, counties, South Yorkshire, Northumberland, Sussex, Essex, Kent (links to AS kingdoms) Egypt, Giza, Thebes, Alexandria, Cairo, Luxor, Red Sea, Mediterranean Sea Peak district, Derbyshire, River Derwent, River Humber, Amazon river, River Nile, Nile delta | Arctic circle, biome, climate, climate zone, continent, degrees, equator, human geography, humid, Greenwich, latitude, longitude, Northern Hemisphere, ocean, physical geography, prime meridian, Southern Hemisphere, temperate, time zone, tropics. Atlas, continent, county, UK | Latitude/longitude Equator northern/southern hemisphere Southern Hemisphere the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones (including day and night) |
| Human Geography | Road School House post box | Human features Landmark (names of London Landmarks) Cottage, house, terraced house, semi-detached, detached. | Landmark (name local landmarks) Road, motorway, footpath factory office hospital (walk around Tickhill) | To describe and explain the different land uses within the UK- focus on Neolithic farming and Roman settlement, Land use, Agriculture, Farming, Food, Industry, Retail, Housing, Business, Population | Region, settlement, community, population, land use, resources, trade, tourism, urban, rural, National Park, conservation, farming, agriculture, facilities, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion. | Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, immigrant | Settlement land use economic activity trade links distribution natural resources deforestation sustainability indigenous |

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|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| Physical Geography | Seasons – spring summer, autumn, winter. Mountain, sea, beach, cliff | Physical features Ice berg, sea ice, glacier, coastline, Mountain range Rainforest Woodland | Equator Northern/southern hemisphere Beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain. Sea, ocean. River, soil, valley, vegetation, season. weather | Earthquake, Tectonic, Weather, Extreme, Epicentre, Shockwave, Magnitude, Tsunami, Tornado, Natural disaster | Ocean, coast, river, island, delta, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, summit, peak, ridge, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, water cycle, evaporation, condensation, precipitation, run-off, river, tidal river, estuary, stream, lake, tributary, current, bank, mouth, source, fresh water, erosion, deposition. | northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, continent, country, county, landmass | climate zones, biomes vegetation belts forest floor understorey canopy dispersal |
| Geographical skills and fieldwork | Map, atlas, globe, photographs, draw and label simple map Directions – forwards, backwards, up, down, compare. | Map Past Route Forward Left Right North , South, East, West Compass Globe | Bird's eye view Plan view Aerial photograph Atlas Globe, World map Compass directions North, south, east, west Near, far Left, right Symbol, key | Sketch map, Aerial photographs, Feature, Human, Physical, Land use, Key, Legend, Symbols. To use Aerial photographs and junior atlases to locate places, human and physical features. To follow a route on a map. | Atlas, map, aerial photograph, birds eye view, scale, key, symbols, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, location, compass, direction, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), centimetres (cm), millimetres (mm) lowest, highest, average, river width, depth and flow | Arial map, ordinance survey maps, google map, political map, topographic map, physical map, economic/ resource map, scale, key, symbols, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), six figure grid reference, grid box, equator, northern and southern hemispheres, Tropics of Cancer/ Capricorn, Arctic/ Antarctic Circle, longitude and latitude, degrees, colour layering, contour, contour interval, cross section height above sea level, distance, kilometres (km) | six-figure grid references google maps scale contour lines terrain |